

Government

Volume LXXV

Pasadena, California, Friday, December 7, 1973

Is A Monopoly

Number 11

Auditions For ASCIT Musical Begin Next Term

by Flora Constanten as told to Marc Donner

Auditions for Kiss Me Kate are coming up after Christmas vacation. They will be held in Baxter Lecture Hall on Sunday, January 20; Tuesday, January 22; and Saturday, January 26. The weekend sessions will be from 1-5 p.m. while the Tuesday session, out of respect for things like classes and meals, will be held from 7:30-9:30 p.m.

Standard audition procedure permits you to select the music you will sing, but you are required to provide two copies of the music for the benefit of the musician and the director. Since this is a Broadway musical, you ought to audition with a piece of music from a Broadway musical, so the director will have some idea how you'll sound in Kiss Me Kate. Music for Kate is available from Flora Constanten at x2157 **Continued on Page Three**

Big T Assessment

A \$2.50 charge will appear on

most of the account state-

ments [term bills] that under-

graduate students will receive

at second term registration

(January 7, 1974). In accord-

ance with the bylaws change

made last month, it will bring

the total assessment for The

Big T through first and second

terms to eight dollars (\$8). It

is not the same charge of

\$2.50 that appeared on the

term bills sent out a few days

ago. Students who have al-

ready indicated that they do

not want a yearbook should

not be charged.

"NO GILBERT & SULLIVAN this year? You're surely joking!" "Tee-hee! Do Centiseconds Really Exist?

In a series of weekly lectures

Instructor Lee F. Browne itself is taught to the teachers, emphasizes that the Forum is not with relatively little consideration given to methods of teaching it in elementary classrooms. They do not learn the details of demonstrations; hopefully with a good general knowledge of the subject they can design their own presentations. The opportunity for creativity on the teachers' part is thus restored, and immediate answers to students' questions are likely to be available.

has probably been lost.

This unfortunate situation may be prevented by offering teachers "subject-matter" courses, such as the Metric Systems Forum. The subject

For the last five weeks Mr. Browne has been presenting various aspects of the Systeme Internationale, from its origin

Crime Wave Continues To Plague Students

Techers Warned Not To Leave Doors Unlocked

by Karl Kuhlmann

The real world has come to Caltech.

helping students to think metric,

Homework in the class involves

inventing classroom demonstra-

tions, as well as ordinary English-

course will feature Caltech's very

own Prof. Richard Dean. For

those of you who can't wait to

learn the difference between a

centisecond and a hectogram, the

next meeting will be on Monday

evening at 5:30 in 151 Sloane.

The next two weeks of the

Metric conversion problems.

Most Techers know about the wallets and watches stolen during rotation week. The burglaries and thefts have started again. Just before Thanksgiving there was a mysterious fire in Willard (Dabney president) Brown's room; the next day his room was rifled. Some time later, a former member of Dabney House had a large sum of money, a camera, and other possessions taken from the room of a friend. Various other items, including calculators, have since been removed from other Dabney House rooms. A few days ago, a room

in Fleming was lifted away.

Several suggestions have been offered about what may be done to bring the problem to an end. Doors should be locked when a room is going to be empty for an extended period. Be suspicious, ask him for his identification. And if something is definitely wrong, get in touch with campus security (50 on the campus phones in an emergency).

Above all, be careful. Lee Chapman, the manager of the security office, has emphasized that building should be relocked after they're entered. The problem will probably vanish eventually, but it will take positive action on the part of everyone.







This is Balfour's photo.

Metric Systems Forum Unleashed

by Rich Feldman

at Caltech, teachers from the Pasadena Unified School District are re-learning the basics of the S.I., or metric system.

a "methods" course. In methods courses teachers learn specific demonstrations to present to their classes. This restricts their creativity, and all too often leads them to proceed without understanding the basic principles they are demonstrating. If a bright student, e.g. a future Techer, asks "why does it work that way?" a teacher may fumble for the next half hour without giving a straight answer. With a little more presence of mind, he may confess ignorance and look up the answer for the next day, by which time the students' interest and foundations to the art

Beckman / Ramo

Great New Season on Tab

by Marc Donner

Now that the Autumn Finals are about to fall and Techers have no time for anything but playing pinball, Risk, Diplomacy, bridge and all the other customary amusements designed for whiling away the tedium of Finals week it is time to tell about all the nice diversions the Beckman Ticket Office people have concocted for next year.

On Monday, January 14, fully seven days after our glorious return from Christmas Vacation, Roy Gould will lecture in Beckman Auditorium on current

efforts to duplicate the temperature conditions of the sun without liquifying the laboratory and the surrounding countryside at the same time. This is the *n*th Earnest C. Watson Lecture where n has arrived at six. (By the way, the n-1st lecture, the fifth, is next Monday, the First Monday of Finals Week. It is entitled. "How Does Chinese Writing Work" and it is conducted by Nicholas Tschoegl) The sun lecture is entitled "To Imitate the Sun" and (of course) it is in Beckman Auditorium at 8 p.m. on the appointed day.

For those who appreciate Classical music there are two major chamber music events for you to think about. The Coleman Chamber Music series continues on January 6 with the Beaux Arts Trio. The trio, composed of Menaham Pressler (piano), Isadore Cohen (violin), and Bernard Greenhouse (cello) will perform works of Beethoven. Ravel, and Schubert. This concert will be at 3:30 p.m. instead of the regular 8 p.m. See Beckman Ticket Office for tickets.

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LEE F, BROWNE lectures during Metric Systems Forum. Photo by Rich Feldman

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Friday, December 7, 1973

Throop Beat Conserve Energy: Sleep!

by E. Squirrel Mole

Physical Plant has implemented a crash program to conserve electrical energy, spurred on by the fact that the Insitute's electric bill has become unreasonably large in the past year or so. Five two-man teams from Physical Plant have been going through the buildings on campus with the building coordinators and eliminating all extraneous lighting. Decorative lighting has been eliminated completely, and some parts of the campus are dark at night.

With lighting somewhat under control, work has begun on changing ventilation fan speeds. It has been discovered that the power used by fans varies with the square of the speed at which they are running, so that significant reductions in speed result in even more significant reductions in cost of operation. The hours of heating and ventilation have been curtailed in many buildings, and there is a move afoot to close Millikan Library at midnight to save power. Since as many lights are operated during the day as at night, the obvious answer (taking into account the way Techers work) is to not open Millikan until 10:00 in the morning.

Largest User in Pasadena

All the work seems to be paying off. A long term average reduction of power of about 10% has been noted. Since Caltech has been the first large user of power in the Pasadena area to make significant savings, the Institute is now instructing other firms in energy conservation. Phil Rector, director of Physical Plant, is on the energy task force of the Pasadena Chamber of Commerce.

Getting into the proper spirit of things, some of the Scurves in Snatch Alley have started a program to save water by flushing toilets less often. See the flyers which appeared mysteriously around campus for further details... And in line with things mysteriously appearing, a change was noted in the energy conservation power meter display on the Olive Walk, indicating to the faculty that they, too, need to get busy.

Tramps and Thieves

The on-campus burglary rate has continued to increase, with several more rooms broken into last week. Three of these occurred during one house meal, when almost all of the members of the house were eating. This indicates that the burglar was close enough to Tech to know when the meal was going to take place. In an incident in another house, several hundred dollars in cash and a camera were stolen from an unlocked room. The same night, a south campus master was stolen from a room. In the past all burglaries have been from unlocked rooms, but in light of this, it is no longer clear that simply locking doors is sufficient to secure rooms.

The only way we have any chance of stopping these thefts is by being suspicious of strangers Continued on Page Six

Another Punt

The Caltech Spartan/AGA Chapter will meet this Saturday, Dec. 8, for the last meeting of the month. It will take place in Dabney Hall Lounge at 7:30 p.m., and will feature Avalon Hill and Diplomacy games.

The first meeting of next term will be on Saturday, Jan. 5. Again the meeting will be in Dabney Hall at 7:30 p.m., and will be Science Fiction based.

THE CALTECH FORUM

Parent Comments on Nixon Editorials

This refers to your various anti-Nixon articles in the November 2, 1973 issue of *The California Tech*. I don't know if a parent's views are accepted in the school paper, but on the chance they might be, here goes:

Once a philosopher said: "There is so much good in the worst of us and so much bad in the best of us ...". I submit a thought for each of you who are so strongly anti-Nixon. Before you die, each of you will be accused many times, both justly and unjustly, about things you did in life. You question this statement? Wait and see!

I could agree for a minimum start that the Nixon actions in recent times represent what appears to me to be: (1) the height of poor judgment in selection of people; (2) a lack of understanding of the vital need for checks and balances within the Executive Branch of government; and (3) a rash of plain stupid decisions. Going on from here, I don't feel as sure of myself as some of your writers do!

But tell me, my friends, if he is impeachable for a valid reason: Why hasn't the predominate other (Democratic) party, which controls the House (which is the only unit which can legally bring impeachment charges), brought them? Why hasn't the Senate who can legally impeach him, and is also Democratically controlled, waited for, or requested House investigation of this situation? Is anyone so naive as to think it hasn't been thoroughly discussed in the House and Senate by both Democratic groups collectively and individually? I don't know the answer to these questions! Could it be as lawyers – most of them – they know a man in this country even this man Nixon, just like you and I, must be presumed innocent until proved guilty? Could it be they, of the

opposition party, don't have enough legal evidence? Or are they just playing politics till 1976 to increase their hold on the Congress? Why do they not promptly approve or disapprove the nomination of Ford, a man who has been known personally to members of both Houses for well over two decades. Could politics be in action? What are your thoughts on these points?

I don't really know whether Nixon should be impeached or not. However, since he is the elected President of this country, and by law can't run for reelection, I'll back him till his term expires or he is impeached. If, and when his impeachment is ratified by the Senate in a legal manner, I'll withdraw that support and back the Congress. In the meantime, you men write all your Senators and Congressman requesting impeachment – if that is your opinion of what should be done. But will you ask one other question? Ask each such representative in the House why impeachment hasn't been started long ago? Is that a reasonable request?

Looking back over my lifetime of presidents, and holding opinions about them, I find the following:

1. I thought Hoover would be a good one. Almost immediately he was condemned probably because he didn't know how to react fast to, and was swamped by, the great depression. In recent years, historians seem to moderate those criticisms.

2. Roosevelt: Was liked by most. I was attracted to him. I'm almost convinced today that he was the worst in my times of all. Many of today's problems seem to have surfaced during his terms. Yet I must admit he did many good things.

3. Truman: I thought had to be the worst of all at the time of his election. At this stage of my life, I think he could be the best of all in my times. Yet he – he alone – got the U.S. military involved in the Far East. Korea? Any relation to our recent

by Phil Frank

Vietnam problems?

4. Eisenhower; My hero! Not a particularly strong president – not a weak one either. But he seems to have been carried through his term by his laurels in World War II.

5. Kennedy: Real popular appeal. Yet from the beginning I was afraid of the implications of a family dynasty. Although I'm a Catholic, I was more afraid of this family than some of my more concerned Protestant friends.

6. Johnson: The professional politican if there ever was one – even more than Roosevelt and Franklin R. was a master. Well, I suppose we have to have one in office every so often. Not that I'm implying dishonesty, but what president went into the office so personally poor and came out so very wealthy? No one has equalled him, ever, – actually or relatively.

7. Nixon: The proud, driving, one-track mind, professional lawyer, fighting back, like Roosevelt, from defeat. The current man from a political defeat, the earlier one, from health. These types of struggle usually drain a man of something important. Since most of you will live longer than I, you'll find out how history will evaluate him.

If he were eligible to run again I probably would not vote for him. I do not honestly see, Continued on Page Seven



Friday, December 7, 1973 Volume LXXV Number 11 Published weekly except during vacation and examination periods by the Associated Students of the California Institute of Technology, Inc. The opinions expressed in all articles herein are strictly those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect those of the editors or of the corporation. All rights reserved.

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	Chandler	Xmas	Schedule
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Saturday, December 15	10 a.m.—1 p.m.
Sunday, December 16	
December 17, 18, 19, 20, 21	
December 22, 23, 24, 25	CLOSED
December 26, 27, 28	7 a.m.–4 p.m.
December 29, 30, 31, January 1	
January 2, 3,	7 a.m.–4 p.m.
January 5, 6	CLOSED

"FRANKLY SPEAKING"



Saturday

THE ASCIT FINEAY NIGHT MOVIE

The Candidate

at 7:30 and 9:30 p.m. in Baxter Lecture Hall

Admission: 50¢—ASCIT members and their guests; \$1.00—anyone else

First Week Next Term: Ryan's Daughter

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PhotographersTodd Boroson, Richard Feldman, Rich Gruner, Gerald Laib, John Middlebrooks, Dave Peisner, Terry Sheehan.

Business Manager ... Dave Peisner Circulation Manager ... Rob Olshan

The California Tech Publication Offices: 107 & 115 Winnett Center 105–51, California Institute of Technology, 1201 East California Boulevard, Pasadena, California 91109. Telephone: (213) 795–6811, x2154. Printed by News-Type Service, 1506 Gardena Avenue, Glendale, California. Represented for national advertising purposes by National Educational Advertising Services, Inc. Second class postage paid at Pasadena, California.

Subscriptions	\$1.50 per term
	\$4.00 per year
Life Subscription	\$100

THE CALIFORNIA TECH

It's The Comet Kahoutek!

Y's Finals Decompression Chamber Is Back Again

by Tim Groat

It's hard to believe, but not quite everyone and everything is out to cremate you this week. In this mad world of Ph1 and AMa95 there is one last-ditch measure which may help you survive in spite of it all: the Finals Decompression Chamber.

The Caltech YMCA is the creator of this noble crusade to wipe out the scourge of Blue-Book Bends. From its humble beginnings three years ago in the Health Center (psychiatric ward?), they have outgrown several clinics so that they now expect to fill Winnet Lounge on all three nights. If you need a place to punt between 8:30 and 1:30 tonight and every night through Sunday, try the big flick-in at Winnett Lounge.

Inside you can find food, drinks, people (including professors) to have interesting bull sessions with, cards, chess, Risk, and various other games which may be going on. The fun and games aren't just for the poor, doomed undergrads. Faculty and



grad sutdents are welcome to come on over and provide a stabilizing influence.

When that Feynman gets to be a little too much for you, rest assured that you can always save yourself by putting the Red Bible aside in a place of dignity and letting your bubbles pop and unleashing those pent-up emotions. Come and see if you still have any sanity left.

Profs Ready for Comet Research

Kahoutek is swinging in right on schedule, but it won't be as bright as was earlier predicted. But even so, it's liable to be the "Comet of the Century" in both visual impact and its affect on current knowledge about comets. The chairman of the Hale Observatories' Comet Committee, Dr. Guido Munch, has said, "There are many unanswered questions about a comet's composition and dynamics, and we

will be seeking the answers. Because of our improved instrumentation, we expect to see several molecular constituents that haven't been detected before in comets. We also want to learn more about how the comet's molecules are broken down by the sun's heat and how its atoms evaporate as it leaves the vicinity of the sun."

He and Dr. Jesse Greenstein will use the 200-inch Palomar

and composition of the gases in the comet. They will record spectra in the near-IR region. Dr. Greenstein explained, "There must be millions of 10 to 20-mile-in-diameter balls of matter like Kahoutek orbiting the sun every one hundred thousand to a millions years. These nuclei are surrounded by a fog of particles and gases. The comets are only heated for a year or so while they are near the sun, when they develop a tail, and spend virtually all the rest of their lives on the outer fringes of the solar system. "Almost certainly comets con-

tain water, but all we see is the

telescope to study the velocities

Join the Peace Corps **Francophone Africa Needs You** To many college students in State Teacher Certification.

our nation the biggest question is how they can use their college education to benefit others without having a Master's or Ph.D. degree. For those freshmen and sophomores interested in math and science, the State University of New York may have the answer.

On the campus of the state university at Brockport there exists a unique program known as the Peace Corps College Devolunteers for two years. The first five years were aimed at sending teachers to Latin America but the new emphasis is on Francophone Africa, especially Zaire, the former Belgian Congo. In fact, the program director has just returned from a two year training tour there.

The program, which lasts for 15 months, is geared toward training volunteers who have finished the equivalent of a two year program, 60 credits with

The program begins in June, continues through the fall, spring, and a second summer. During the two summers, the students receive intensive training with special attention given to French, taught by an international staff. During the academic year, the trainees take a full load which includes the French courses taught by Professor Georges Hingot, who lived in Zaire before and after its inde-

hydroxyl radical, OH, which is probably a remnant of a water molecule. Apparently the sunlight breaks the comet's stable molecules into radicals, ions, and eventually individual atoms. The atoms evaporate from the comet as it leaves the vicinity of the sun." Greenstein hopes to see water and hydrogen molecules for the first time in a comet, as well as other metals and compounds not seen before. He

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The Angel Album Angel SBR 3800

Twenty years ago, almost to this day, Angel Records was born and to help celebrate this anniversary year, they produced a commemorative record set containing some of their best recordings of the past twenty years.

The saga of Angel began when an imaginative Scotsman, representing E.M.I. Limited came to New York in 1952 to find an American distributor for the European record company. He found Dario Soria and the two of them decided that what the company really needed was an American subsidiary.

Thus, the Angel label appeared. During the early years, they relied heavily on the artists booked by E.M.I. such as Elisabeth Schwarzkopf, Herbert von Karajan, Maria Callas, Otto Klemperer, Dietrich Fischer-Dieskau, and many others.

Angel has continued their

expansion almost every year since 1953 and in the past ten years has introduced the low priced Seraphim label and obtained exclusive licensing rights to the Soviet "Melodiya" recordings. Now, the Angel label is

ear

critical

excellence. The commemorative records are a prime example of this excellence. Purely from a technical standpoint each of the performances of the 26 representative singers, instrumentalists, and orchestras on the two records is a masterpiece by itself. One would be hard pressed to find fault with either of the records.

known all over the world for its

Angel divided the two record set into four distinct parts – one part per side. The first side is "The Early Years," a collection of monophonic recordings of singers and instrumentalists form the 1950's.

The second side is called "The Great Conductors". While it is

THE CALIFORNIA TECH

true that the conductors of these selections are famous, the music they conducted on this record was not particularly exciting. The most exciting works were the Coriolan Overture by Beethoven and a protion of Stravinsky's Petrouchka. Heavy music is more difficult to play and more beautiful, but a record such as this that does not contain exciting works such as "The Ride of the Valkyries" becomes a trifle boring.

"The Great Instrumentalists" is the title of the third side and is truly deserving of that name. Among the selections are Beethoven's Sonata No. 8 with Daniel Barenboim at the keyboard and Bach's Double Concerto played by Itzhak Perlman and Pinchas Zukerman.

The highlight of "The Great Singers" on the fourth side is a performance of Bizet's Habanera by Maria Callas.

It should be noted that this two record set is not one of those 'fifty melodies on two records' deals. The performances are complete and represent the finest Angel has produced in the past twenty years. The records are the kind that any collector of fine classical music will treasure for years to come.

–Dave Peisner

PLAYIN' FAVORITES by Don McLean, United Artists UA-LA161-F.

WARNING! If your previous Continued on Page Seven



Beckman

Continued from Page One

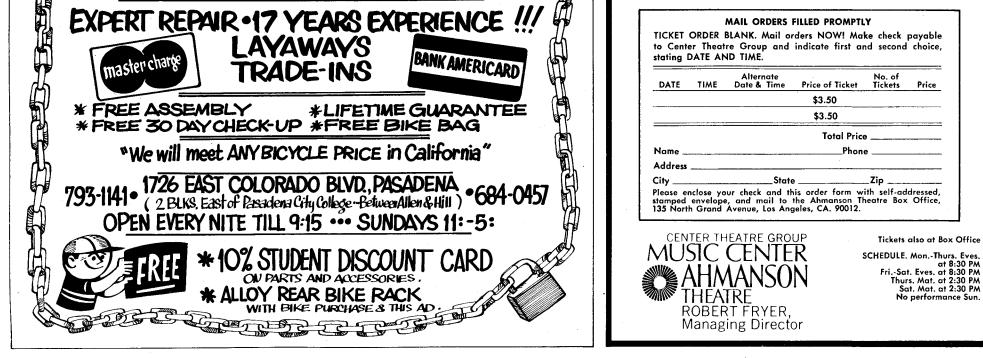
The third Dabney Lounge Chamber Music Concert, courtesy of the Faculty Committee on programs, will be the Sunday following the re-opening of school. A group of five musicians from USC will perform music of Couperin, Monteverdi, Schutz and Britten at 8 p.m. in Dabney Lounge, Free.

In the last few days before Finals set in there is one last show. This is the Bayanihan

Philippine Dance company which will be performing in Beckman Auditorium tonight and tomorrow night and tomorrow with a matinee. This is the only appearance of this spectacular dance company in this area after a three year absence. The group features 27 dancers and 12 musicians performing a panoply of Philippine folk dances and legendary tales set to dance. Tickets are \$7-6-5 for the evening performances and \$6-5-4 for the matinee. Student tickets for \$4 in the evening and \$3 for the matinees.



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SILVER SCREENING

The ads for National General's Executive Action are interesting enough. Especially intriguing is the ad where the odds of all the material witnesses to the assassination of JFK being dead within four years of the incident are listed. They're 100 quadrillion to one. Suspicious, huh?

Unfortunately, the movie itself doen't intrigue one as much as the ads do. Executive Action, which explores the conspiracy theory of Kennedy's murder, is too neatly packaged. It replaces the very tidy Warren Report with a very tidy Trumbo Report,

leaving no room for audience speculation.

The actors' performances are all a bit melodramatic, at times becoming reminiscent of The Untouchables. The wealthy rightwing masterminds of the assassination plot are made just about as cold-blodded as possible, while Oswald is portrayed as innocently as possible.

Executive Action is not as well done as it might have been, but it is still entertaining. If you have the gasoline and patience, it is playing in Westwood.



by Bob Kieckhefer

"I was just looking over my aisle in the balcony before Beckman Auditorium opened," explained the dazed usher, "when the staff usher asked me to go downstairs. After all possible escape routes had been blocked, I was told, 'Congratulations. You're going to be in the show tonight."

"The next thing I knew, I was sitting half-naked in front of a mirror and two women were painting me white, fitting me for a beard, and telling me what a good Joseph I would make. I was getting kind of nervous, but luckily the real Joseph finally showed up after I was half painted, so I washed it off and returned to being a friendly, smiling, but still bewildered, Beckman usher."

Every successful show has a few just-before-curtain moments of hysteria, and last weekend's Festival of Light was no exception. But once the singing started, the Caltech Glee Clubs annual celebration of Hanukkah and Christmas proved to be an outstanding audio and visual presentation.

backdrop curtain was pulled aside to reveal five 16-foot tall majestic lighted arches.

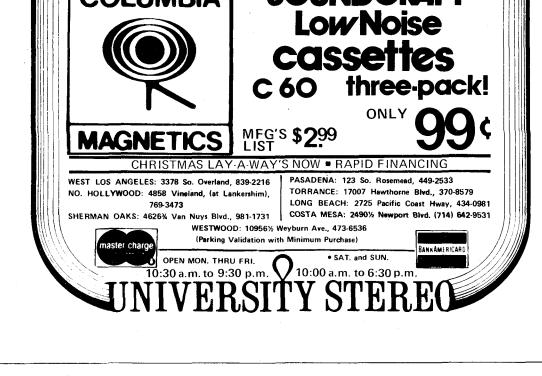
Nepotism Strikes Again

At appropriate times, stainedglass windows and naked angels (remember, this is an X mas show) appeared inside the arches. Three tableaus, featuring statuelike students painted white (like our poor usher-almost-turned-Joseph), depicted, during appropriate passages in the narrative, the angel Gabriel coming to Mary, shepherds (and sheep dog) watching their flocks by night, and the manger scene in Bethlehem.

Another spectacular piece of equipment, if not scenery, was a "portable" pipe organ installed along one wall of the auditorium. It provided marvelous accompaniment for the singers, from opening to finale.

Ring of Synthetic Fire

The finale was a fitting climax to the show, and quite a tribute to Choral Music Director Olaf Frodsham's ability to prod scenes and sounds so moving that scarcely a dry eye could be found in the auditorium. While expertly singing Sing We Noel the Glee Clubs lit candles and marched down from the stage, encircling the audience in a ring of music and light. Then, to the sound of OCome All Ye Faithful they marched slowly back on stage, surrounding the tableau of the manger scene, while the stars shined in the dark blue sky behind the arches. Lastly, they sang an endless round of Silent Night until the audience had reluctantly filed out of Beckman, many crying as they went and begging the ushers to let them stay and see more. But, alas, great shows must come to an end.



Hugg & Hugg, Soloists

After an organ prelude, the program got underway the Glee Clubs, encircling the audience, sang The Welcome Yule with Jim Hugg as soloist. For the next hour, the Glee Clubs, or various subsets thereof, sang a delightful assortment of pieces, ranging from Gregorian chants to a West Indian carol, interspersed between readings from a traditional Christmas narrative.

But since everyone expects the Glee Clubs to sound good, perhaps the most striking facet of Festival of Light was the visual effects. Soon after the start of the show, a brown

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Friday, December 7, 1973

Hornets, and Bugs, and Trolls, and ... **Car Project Wants Your Bod**

by Tim Groat

Anybody who lives in the greater Los Angeles area has to face the sky sooner or later. Like it or not, the air around here is almost unfit for human respiration. But since it isn't likely to get much better until oil reserves are totally depleted, it would be imprudent to hold your breath waiting.

A much better plan of attack would be the one adopted by the Caltech Clean Air Car Project. Since their start in 1970, they have been investigating ways of improving the quality of our air. Their efforts have been concentrated on what can be done to correct smog-synthesizing engines in cars that are already on the road. Major areas of research have been in the practical considerations of fleet car conversion and in the fitting of reasonably simple, inexpensive device to older cars.

CACP is Begotten

The CACP was the end result of a chain reaction that started with the 1970 MIT to Caltech clean-air car race. The cars that comprised the team, additional personnel, and a bit of hard work made the CACP permanent. Money was extorted from the now-defunct ASCIT research project, EQL, and the Rockefeller foundation.

Soon CACP gathered enough information to begin consultations with businesses, that wanted to determine what fuel system would yield the best economic benefits. They poked data into a stack of punch cards, and assembled a computer program to help optimise the return. Rising in propane and natural gas costs have effectively eliminated the need for this program; fuel savings are too small to justify inconvience and the cost of the conversion.

The \$1.49 Smog Device . . .

Meanwhile, it had come to the attention of CACP that removing the vacuum spark advance in an engine makes emissions fall considerably. Since the cost of H 5 3 cutting and plugging a little D J 6 rubber hose is insignificant, this warranted more investigation. CACP found that this method would substantially reduce exhaust emissions by 40% (at the cost of a tune-up).

had no other evidence. The legislature got a little apprehensive about making citizens buy a smog device that an automaker said did bad things to cars. Research done by CACP (from the records of auto service centers) showed that any results attributed to VSAD were just as likely to be the result of mechanical neglect. The lawmakers enacted new requirments that made the devices shut down at around 60 mph, which makes them insignificant on the freewavs.

... And Other Battles

When they haven't been tangling with the government, the CACP has been tangling with other ME trolls from other places with their own cleaned-up cars. The project's main entry and guinea pig, a Hornet with propane engine conversions, a trubo-charger, VSAD, and a few other tricks, has turned in impressively low emissions in the two Reduced Emissions Device rallies. It failed to win overall due to weakness in other areas in the 1972 competition and a blown transmission did the Hornet in for 1973. Occasionally, other cars get treatments and try to be competitive with devices that can be made for older cars.

Last year, a VW was entered and went for the ride in an inverted position.

Keeping the cars going and evaluating improvements continues in the CACP laboratory/ garage. They have an extensive network of emissions testing devices, automotive test equipment, and fueling facilities for natural gas and propane fueled vehicles. The fuel facilities are available to the Tech community, but if you need to buy some fuel from them, make arrangements in advance: the facilities can't handle much beyond car project

Help Wanted (As Usual)

Like any other student activity that gets publicized in the Tech the CACP could use help. Those who are competent amateur auto mechanics or genuine ME trolls are always welcome. You can even accumulate some credit by signing up for ME 100. Those who feel like executives and try to organize things are welcome, too. CACP is helping to organize this year's R.E.D. rally, and is doing most of the money raising. If that doesn't appeal to you, stop by 3 Guggenheim or see the garage out in back (you'll see the car parked outside).

Opening lead: King of Clubs.

The actual contracts ranged

With the King of Clubs led in,

from 3H to 4S, however to put

more pressure on George, Ralph

George found that there were

Kahoutek

Continued from Page Three

carbon, although recent data remain to be studied.

Dr. Munch and Dr. Keith Taylor will use the 60-inch reflector at Palomar in an attempt to measure the velocities of the gases in Kahoutek's tail.

The metals in Kahoutek are of special interest to Dr. George Preston of the Hale staff. He'll be using a special spectrograph attached to the 100-inch telescope at Mount Wilson. Preston has observed such heavy elements

Throop Beat

Continued from Page Two

on campus after hours, and questioning people who do not seem to belong here. If there is any doubt, ask for a Caltech ID. Bottom of the Week

The Institute is threatening (again) to crack down on parking violators, and actually start towing cars away, amid rumors that student house funds are being used to maintain the Athenaeum parking lot anyway. It has been pointed out that the parking rules are not enforced equally. i.e. when students park in faculty members' reserved spaces, they

as manganese, calcium, nickel, and copper in Ikeya-Seki comet of 1967. "Our observations probably will begin about New Year's immediately after the comet's closest approach to the sun," Dr. Preston explained. "They must be done in a brief span because the radiation from the metals weakens rapidly as the comet recedes."

Dr. Harold Ziring will be using a new filter on a solar telescope enabling him to look at a broad range of wavelengths and to track the comet even closer to the sun than was possible before.

get tickets immediately and phone calls to wake them up to move the offending vehicles, but when students spaces are violated, they are told to find the offender themselves.

A petition calling for the impeachment of Mark Johnson turned up in the Dabney House lounge last week. It seems to have died, but his term ends soon anyway ... Questionaires from ASCIT have been sent to the members of the faculty to determine their feelings about making Ma 2 and Ph 2 nonrequirements and/or pass-fail ... And the Valkyries are just over the horizon . . .



Fourth? A Good Way to Punt

two Club bid.

put him at 6H.

by George and Ralph On each hand, the declarer must decide the best way to play his contract. All but a few of the ways of playing most hands can be immediately eliminated. Choosing among the remaining alternatives is often very difficult.

cult.		only two reasonable ways to play
	North	the contract. He could either
S	J 3	seek to ruff his small spades and
Н	108762	diamonds in the dummy, using
D	7	the A K of Spades and club ruffs
С	Q 10 5 4 3	for transportation to his hand; or
West	East	he could try a spade finesse,
S 52	S Q 9 8	
H 53	H 94	ruff only the diamonds in the
D J 6 4 3 2	D KQ S	dummy. George correctly de-
C A K 8 6	С. Ј 9 7	2 cided that the spade finesse was
	South	the stronger play for the con-
S	A K 1064	tract; for if the finesse goes
Н	A K Q J	down, George can make his
D	A 10 9 8	contract if East has at least three
С	_	diamonds or West has the Nine
		of Hearts. The cross-ruff would

Unfortunately, the state of California frowned upon having a non-profit organization with no assets or insurance manufacture a smog-device. Fortunately, somebody who either came to the rescue or saw a way to make piles of money obtained \$2 million of insurance from Lloyd's of London and went into business selling what amounted to a modified golf tee to plug the vacuum hose. All seemed well for the \$1.49 smog device (which really worked) until the state legislature came into the scene.

A big three automaker showed up with "two eight by ten glossy photographs with circles and arrows and a paragraph on the back of each one," explaining how the bad valves in the picture were caused by the VSAD. They

Bidding: South West 2CPass

2D* Pass 2SPass 3C Pass 3H Pass 4HPass 5H Pass 6H Pass Double Pass Pass Pass

North

East

Pass

*Journalist response to artificial

Hearts. The cross-ruff would work only if West has the Nine of Hearts or East has at least four diamonds. (Both methods require a 4-2 or 3-3 spade split.)

As the cards lay in this situation, both methods work. However, George's method will work more often.

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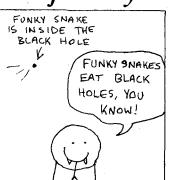
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The Further Adventures of Funky Snake





<u>Construction Projects</u> San Pasqual & Throop Plans in Winnett

by Dave Peisner

The removal of the rose garden at the south end of Beckman Mall caused a mild reaction among members of the Caltech community this week. The action was so little publicized beforehand that a gardener apparently trimmed the bushes the day before they were bulldozed out of existence.

To determine why such action was taken, the *Tech* talked to Mr. James Westphall, the campus architect. Westphall stated that the plans for the San Pasqual Development had been on display outside the Board of Trustees Room in Millikan for some time last year. He added that the Board of Trustees approved all of the plans before any work was done.

Now Playing Through . . .

In an effort to make the Caltech community more aware of what's going on, he offered to display the San Pasqual and Throop drawings where people would be more likely to notice them. Consequently, they are on display in Winnett Lounge until December 21.

Concerning the rest of the San Pasqual project, Westphall indicated that the present construction from Chester to the Crellin driveway should be finished by the beginning of January. Some of the landscaping might take

Critical Ear

Continued from Page Four

interest in Don McLean was in his vocal abilities or his beautiful songwriting, stay away from this album at all costs. Don't get me wrong about the quality of this album. It is a very good album, it just isn't much of a Don McLean album. It sounds more like "More Music From Deliverance."

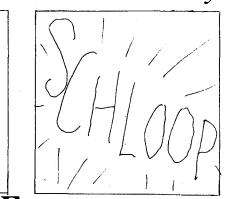
Playin' Favorites is an album of Don McLean doing just that, with the favorites being chosen from the field of country music. The album includes such songs as "Muleskinner Blues," "Mountains longer, he conceded, since various alternatives for the plan are still be considered. However, he estimated that work would begin in March or April with completion set for the summer. The Sturtevant Iris Garden, planted last May, will eventually return. The Throop Site plans have

Continued on Page Eight

o' Mourn," "Lovesick Blues," "Old Joe Clark," and even "Happy Trails." If you like mountain music, there are quite a few guest artists on the album to liven up the instrumental work. In fact, except for singing on it, Don McLean had very little to do with this album. All of the songs were written by other writers, most of the music is played by other musicians. I pity the poor, unsuspecting music lover who heard songs like "Vincent" and "Dreidel" and decided to buy this album, thinking it was more of the same. I realize that it is the right of any artist to do whatever he or she wants to do, but it just doesn't seem fair for any recording artist of merit to do something like this. Playin' Favorites is plastic copies of Van Gogh's ear, Montoya playing the nose flute, Judy Collins yodeling, Sir Laurence Olivier doing Drano commercials. Maybe it's true that there are enough people around who would buy records of their favorite singers gargling to sell such a record. I'm just sorry that Don McLean had to try and find out.

–Nick Smith





Forum

Continued from Page Two however, a valid basis for impeachment, unless that is, he could be impeached for my three criticisms stated earlier. In all sincerity, he has made some substantial international achievements. In fact, I believe, he has almost eliminated the possibility that you men, and my sons, might use their life in another asinine world war. This I do believe. So I think even Nixon has some good points.

Anyway, that's the way I see

Sincerely, Warner V. Stoughton

Peisner Complains To Lee Browne

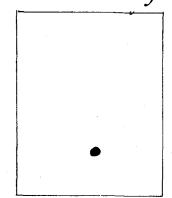
it.

Last Saturday morning, one of the students in our house caught a high school student stealing food from one of the refrigerators in the hallways. Although we had no proof that he was a participant in your program, we strongly suspect that he was.

In the past, students in the program have been caught in the act of vandalism in the Winnet game room and the lounge. One of the members of the administration told me he walked into Throop one Saturday morning and found one of them coming through a transom.

Something has to be done. I realize that you are doing all

you can to keep these kids under control but I would like to suggest something. The biggest problem that the program has is the fact that it is scheduled on Saturday morning—a time when most of the Caltech community is at home. If the classes were held in the afternoon, especially



on a weekday, the problem of supervising the students would be solved.

Of course there would be difficulties, especially those concerning the scheduling of rooms but I feel that the advantages outweigh the disadvantages. Unsupervised outsiders on the campus invite trouble. To avoid it, the rest of the Caltech community should be on the campus when they are.

> –Dave Peisner Page House

More Computer Money Wanted

The system of accounting used on the PDP-10 inhibits student use of that machine. It is difficult to get computing money because it is necessary to get a grant from some professor who needs the money for his own students. The only account for student independent research, #98372, began running out in October. As a result, students who are high computer users find themselves reminiscing about their high school days when they had almost unlimited use of some type of computing facility. The usual grant size, \$50, is barely enough for a week's computing (and a rate increase is scheduled for next term). The Institute can easily permit more computer usage, as the PDP-10 now usually runs above 80 or 90 percent idle. It would cost little to put the PDP-10 to work and get a return from the money invested in it. I should not need to point out that Stanford and MIT both have PDP-10's open to unrestricted student use.

I hope that this situation will be reviewed so that the present unworkable system can be replaced.

-Larry Paulson Dabney



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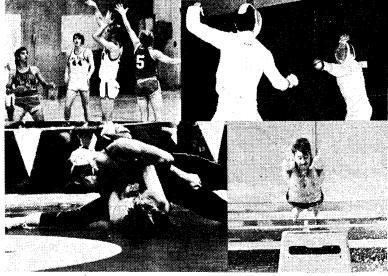
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Page Eight

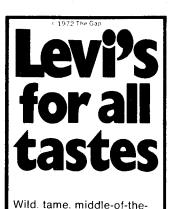
Tech Stomps UCLA In Ice Hockey; Wins First Games

by Clyde Barrow

The Caltech Ice Hockey Club opened the 1974 season of the Southern California Collegiate Hockey Association by defeating Occidental last Sunday night by a score of 11-3. Inspired by the pugnacious ability of defenseman Bob Gardiner, Caltech outshot Oxy 40-12. The team was led by Prof. Fred Culick and Bill Harris, who scored two goals each.

In exhibition games played in November, Caltech defeated both UCLA and Cal State Northridge by scores of 10-3 and 3-1. Leigh Moyls scored 6 goals against UCLA and Bill Harris had two goals against Northridge.

The team returns to its home ice at the West Covina Ice Arena at 11 p.m. Sunday, January 13, against Cal State Northridge after a holiday tournament in Montreal.



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Continued from Page Seven

been delayed again, this time for technical reasons; the designs for the pumping and filter systems for the ponds have not been finished yet. Meanwhile, a crew has started waterproofing the steam tunnel beneath the area and building the site drainage facilities.

By the beginning of second term, the construction of the hill will be in progress. Work should start on the rest of the site by mid-January and hopefully will be completed by the end of the term.

Elsewhere . . .

Westphall also commented on the other works in progress. Behavioral Bio will be finished in another two or three weeks, with the exception of the lecture hall and library in the basement.

Information Exchange Why Not Visit Canada?

by Tom Grimm

If Europe is too far away, and our own country is too close, try Canada this summer.

Go north and you'll find a vast and varied land. Only the Soviet Union surpasses it in geographical size. And few nations can complete with the Canada offers its diversity visitors.

The Calgary Stampede in July, billed as the world's largest rodeo, is unique. There's still gold in the Yukon and you can pan for some during the summer months. Like England, there's a colorful changing-of-the-guard ceremony. It happens every morning at 10 o'clock until September by the Parliament Buildings in Canada's capital, Ottawa. You'll also find the best views of Niagara Falls from the Canadian side.

They are scheduled for completion by March.

The construction company claims that Mudd-Prime will be finished by March. Westphall suggested that May was a more likely date. The addition of a boiler and two cooling towers at Central Plant will be completed by February to supply the new buildings with heating and airconditioning facilities.

For all of the projects, Westphall emphasized that the amount of rain that falls in the coming months will affect the completion dates. Assuming the winter is not too wet, most of the projects will be completed by June.

The best way to see our northern neighbor is to take the Trans-Canada Highway that runs nearly 5,000 miles from Victoria, British Columbia, to St. John's, Newfoundland, on the east coast.

Hitchhiking is legal, popular and not expensive [if you don't accept presents from strangers ds]. Thumb from the road shoulder or street curb and the mounties won't bother you. You'll find many thumbers on the Trans-Can and boys outnumber girls four to one.

Carry water on the hot prairie section through Saskatchewan. Don't get stranded in Wawa along Lake Superior; try to get a lift all the way from Thunder Bay to Sault Ste. Marie. For breath-taking beauty, be sure to visit the Canadian Rockies, especially the Banff and Lake Louise areas.

Believe it or not, the Canadian government has helped set up special hostels for vagabonds during the summer months. Charges are 25 cents to \$1 a night if you can pay. Otherwise, accommodation is free. These hostels are spotted across the country; fellow thumbers will tell you where.

Forty other hostels are run by the Canadian Youth Hostel Association. Nightly charges are \$2 to \$3. Get details from the

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CYHA national office, 1406 West Broadway, Vancouver, B.C.

ate

Also get hold of Handbook Canada (Saannes Publications Toronto, \$1.95), the friendly guide for young vagabonds.

U.S. citizens require no passport, visa or health certificate to enter Canada. Anyone under 18 years old, unaccompanied by an adult, should have a letter from parents or guardian giving permission to travel to Canada

Border officials want to know your purpose for visiting, your destination, and whether you have enough funds to live and to leave. Don't say you're going to work because that requires permission from the Dapartment of Manpower and Immigration To avoid extensive questioning never mention you are hitchhiking.

If you dislike thumbing and your wallet permits other modes of transportation, you have a choice. Greyhound buses span the country. If you decide to leave the driving to yourself, vour own state license is valid in Canada.

The Canadian National Railway has excellent transcontinental service. They offer reduced fares for U.S. visitors only in winter. Also check into youth fares on planes



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